Cougar®
DC Truck Vibrators

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Operator’s Manual
M3952
Important

MARTIN ENGINEERING HEREBY DISCLAIMS ANY LIABILITY FOR: DAMAGE DUE TO CONTAMINATION OF THE MATERIAL; USER’S FAILURE TO INSPECT, MAINTAIN AND TAKE REASONABLE CARE OF THE EQUIPMENT; INJURIES OR DAMAGE RESULTING FROM USE OR APPLICATION OF THIS PRODUCT CONTRARY TO INSTRUCTIONS AND SPECIFICATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN. MARTIN ENGINEERING’S LIABILITY SHALL BE LIMITED TO REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT SHOWN TO BE DEFECTIVE.


The following symbols may be used in this manual:

⚠️ **DANGER**

**Danger:** Immediate hazards that will result in severe personal injury or death.

⚠️ **WARNING**

**Warning:** Hazards or unsafe practices that could result in personal injury.

⚠️ **CAUTION**

**Caution:** Hazards or unsafe practices that could result in product or property damages.

**IMPORTANT**

**Important:** Instructions that must be followed to ensure proper installation/operation of equipment.

**NOTE**

**Note:** General statements to assist the reader.
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Introduction

**General**

Cougar® DC Truck Vibrators are equipped with motor-driven rotary eccentric weights that are powered by a DC electric motor and deliver rotary vibration. The motor is attached to the head or case assembly containing the eccentric weights and bearings.

Cougar® DC Truck Vibrators are available in 12V and 24V sizes and are available with permanent mounts.

**References**

The following documents are referenced in this manual:

- *The National Electrical Code (NEC)*. National Fire Protection Association, 1 Batterymarch Park, P.O. Box 9101, Quincy MA 02269-9101.


- Federal Register, Volume 54, Number 169, Part IV, 29 CFR Part 1910, *Control of Hazardous Energy Source (Lockout/Tagout); Final Rule*, Department of Labor, Occupational Safety Health Administration (OSHA), 32nd Floor, Room 3244, 230 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60604.

**Safety**

All safety rules in the above documents and all owner/employer safety rules must be strictly followed when working with this unit.

⚠️ **CAUTION**

Truck box must be supported by a device other than the truck lift system (i.e. truck box prop) during vibrator installation. Failure to do so may result in injury or death.

**Materials required**

Only standard hand tools are required to install and maintain this equipment.
Before Installing Vibrator

**IMPORTANT**

The delivery service is responsible for damage occurring in transit. Martin Engineering CANNOT enter claims for damages. Contact your transportation agent for more information.

1. Inspect shipping container for damage. Report damage to delivery service immediately and fill out delivery service’s claim form. Keep any damaged goods subject to examination.
2. Remove vibrator from shipping container.
3. If anything is missing or damaged, contact Martin Engineering or a representative.

**CAUTION**

Truck box must be supported by a device other than the truck lift system (i.e. truck box prop) during vibrator installation. Failure to do so may result in injury or death.

**WARNING**

If equipment will be installed in an enclosed area, gas level or dust content must be tested before using a cutting torch or welding. Using a cutting torch or welding in an area with gas or dust may cause an explosion.

4. If using a cutting torch or welding, test atmosphere for gas level or dust content.
5. Make sure mounting surface is strong and flat, within 1/32 in. (1.2 mm) across vibrator feet. (This will prevent internal stress to vibrator casting when tightening mount bolts.)
6. Make sure mounting surface and vibrator are clean and free of debris.

**IMPORTANT**

The Cougar® DC Truck Vibrator is NOT guaranteed for continuous duty.

The recommended duty cycle for Cougar® DC Truck Vibrators is a maximum of 45 seconds on-time and a minimum of 90 seconds off-time. Operation in excess of the recommended duty cycle could void the warranty.
Installing Vibrator

**CAUTION**

If installation instructions are not followed, structure and vibrator can be damaged. Abusing or handling vibrator carelessly will accelerate wear and shorten bearing life.

**CAUTION**

Truck box must be supported by a device other than the truck lift system (i.e. truck box prop) during vibrator installation. Failure to do so may result in injury or death.

Never weld structure with vibrator mounted and wired. Welding may cause damage to motor components and bearings.

**NOTE**

Always mount vibrator where it will not conflict with truck frame or components mounted on frame when box is lowered.

1. For maximum vibrator efficiency, secure vibrator onto the frame rails that run the length of the box. This ensures even distribution of vibration to the entire truck box.

2. This is usually accomplished by positioning a piece of heavy wall channel between the two long frame rails in the front 1/3 of the dump body (refer to Figure 1 or 2).

![Figure 1. Steel Truck Box Reinforcement and Vibrator Mount](image-url)
3. Cut channel to length and if necessary notch to permit full contact with box and frame members.

4. Position mount plate where vibrator will not interfere with lowering of the truck box.

5. Skip weld mount plate and channel legs to truck box.

⚠️ **CAUTION**

Use only new bolts and compression washers to install vibrator. Old fasteners can break and cause damage to vibrator or structure.

Do not use split lock washers to install vibrator onto mount. Damage to vibrator could result.

Make sure mounting surface is flat and free of dirt, grease, paint, and weld slag.

6. Install vibrator onto mounting plate with new compression washers and bolts. The threaded mount supplied with kit may also be used. See Table I for specific size and torque requirements. Use liquid thread fastener to help secure bolts.
### Table I. Bolt Torque Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bolt size</th>
<th>Bolt Torque</th>
<th>Bolt Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ft-lbs</td>
<td>N·m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/16 in.</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/8 in.</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2 in.</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/8 in.</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/4 in.</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/4 in.</td>
<td>376</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WARNING**

If vibrator is mounted more than 6 in. (152 mm) above ground, install cable securing vibrator to structure. Without cable, vibrator could fall and cause injury.

7. Secure vibrator to structure by installing safety cable kit, P/N 32271, or equivalent, as follows:
   
   a. Weld D-ring onto structure wall above vibrator.
   
   b. Make loop to fit around a 3/8” bolt using the cable and cable clamps supplied with kit. Change out a 3/8 -16 x 1-1/4” long bolt to a 3/8 - 16 x 1-1/4 long bolt and a 3/8” flat washer. Tighten securely, then attach to D-ring on structure wall.
   
   c. Take up slack within safety restrictions.
   
   d. Install four cable clamps (two on each) to secure cable to vibrator handle and D-ring. Torque cable clamps to 15-30 ft-lbs (20-40 N·m).
**Electrical connections**

**WARNING**

Use DC voltage only. Protect all connections from moisture. Do not turn on energy source to vibrator until all steps of this procedure have been performed.

1. Position the switch on the dashboard of the truck or other location where it will be convenient to operate.
2. Attach solenoid to a grounded surface on the fire wall or a convenient area in the truck’s engine compartment. Note: for the 24V solenoid, use one of the two small terminals for ground.
3. Connect push button switch to solenoid with #16 ignition wire.
4. Remove 1/2” of insulation from #4 cable. Crimp and solder terminal end to cable.
5. Attach cable to the vibrator.
6. Run the cable down the truck box and around the pivot point in a position where the cable will not be pinched or pulled when the box is raised and lowered. (See Figure 3.)

![Figure 2. Cougar® DC Electric Vibrators Wiring Diagram](image-url)
7. Continue running cable from the pivot point along the frame to the solenoid. Cut the cable to proper length; crimp and solder terminal end and connect to solenoid.

8. Clip or wire tie cable in place along the body and frame.

9. Cut a section of #4 cable long enough to reach from the positive battery terminal to solenoid.

10. Remove 1/2” of cable insulation from each end. Install terminal ends by crimping and soldering.

11. Attach cable to solenoid and route cable to battery.

12. Attach cable to positive battery terminal.

13. Make sure truck box is properly grounded by running a ground strap behind the pivot point and attach to truck frame. This will ensure that the vibrator has the best possible ground. (See Figure 3.) Use #4 wire and ring terminals provided to make a ground strap.

14. Test run vibrator by briefly pushing the “Push Button” switch.

15. Re-torque the vibrator mounting bolts.

**NOTE**

For positive ground systems, make connections to the negative battery terminal.

**NOTE**

It is necessary to connect a ground strap from the box to the truck frame using #4 flexible cable. (See Figure 3.)

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**Figure 3. Ground Strap Connections**
Starting Cougar®
DC Truck Vibrators

**IMPORTANT**

The Cougar® DC Truck Vibrator is NOT guaranteed for continuous duty. The recommended duty cycle for Cougar® DC Truck Vibrators is a maximum of 45 seconds on-time and a minimum of 90 seconds off-time. Operation in excess of the recommended duty cycle could void the warranty.

1. Begin unloading truck in the normal manner.
2. Run vibrator briefly (45 seconds or less) when material has stopped flowing during unloading.
3. Run vibrator again to clean truck box at the end of the unloading cycle.
## Troubleshooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom</th>
<th>Corrective Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Vibrator will not reach required speed.**  | • Check mount. If damaged, replace mount or stiffen mount by lengthening it or reinforcing structure wall.  
• Check voltage at motor. If voltage is lower than 12V DC, increase wire size or shorten lead length. |
| **Vibrator will not start.**                 | • Check for blown fuse, failed power supply, loose or improper connections.      
• If push button or solenoid is not functioning, replace component.  
• Check for proper grounding. |
| **Vibrator noisy.**                          | • Check for loose mounting bolts and re-torque.                                 
• Check mounting assembly and repair any broken welds.  
• Check for worn motor brushes or bearings. Contact dealer for replacement if necessary. |
Maintenance

**IMPORTANT**
Read entire section before beginning work.

**WARNING**
Turn off and lock out/tag out energy source before beginning work on any Cougar® DC Truck Vibrator.

1. Remove back cap on motor and inspect brushes for wear. If worn, replace brushes.

**IMPORTANT**
Care must be taken when removing bolts, as the field case also will be loose.

2. Inspect electrical cords for cuts or wear. Replace if wiring is showing through cord.
3. Make sure all fasteners are tight.
4. Inspect structure for cracks or fatigue. If found, repair before operating vibrator again.
5. Re-torque mounting bolts after first week of use, and once a month after to ensure efficient vibrator operation.

**NOTE**
Sealed ball bearings are permanently lubricated. No added lubrication is needed.
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